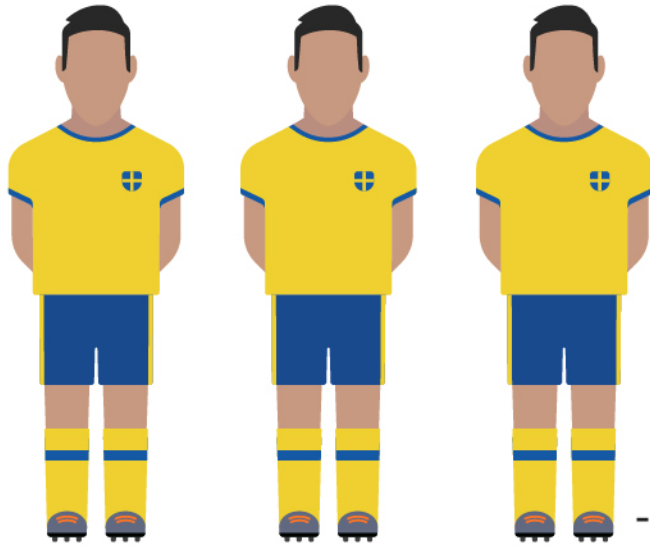
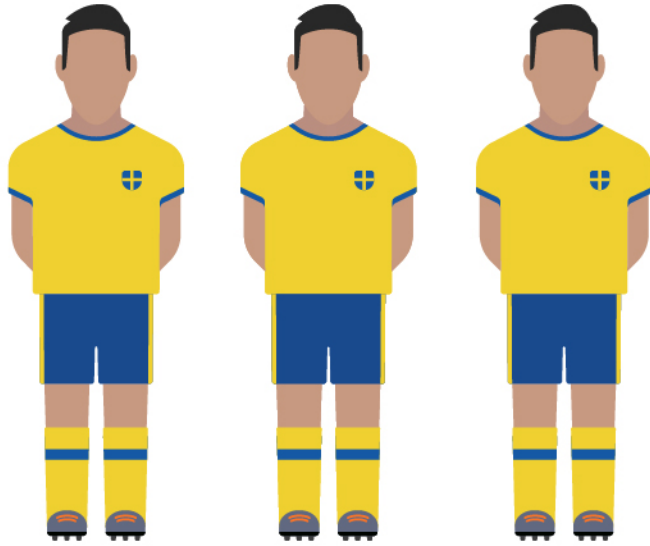
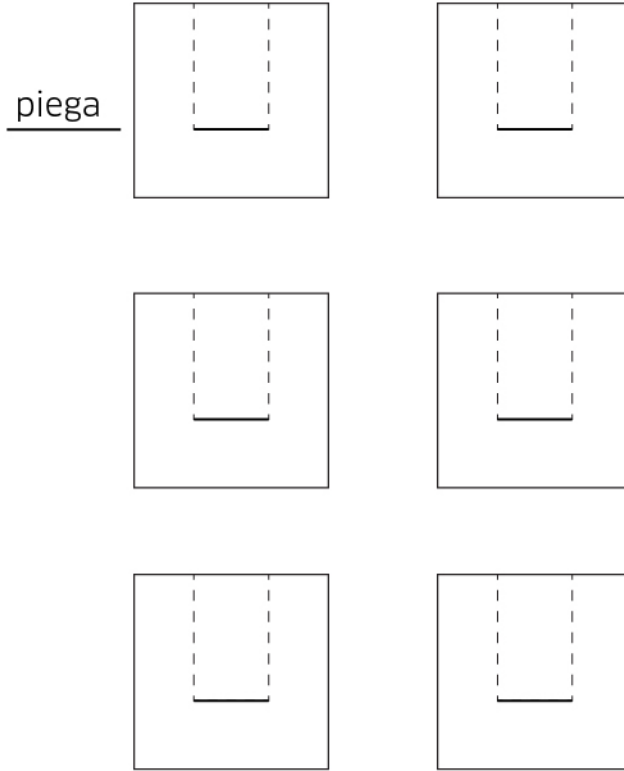


Incolla i giocatori sulla base



taglia



Ritaglia i giocatori

